

VACCINE FACTS

Meningococcal Conjugate ACYW (Menactra®, Menveo™, Nimenrix™)

The meningococcal conjugate ACYW vaccine protects against illness caused by four types (A, C, Y and W-135) of meningococcal bacteria (*Neisseria meningitidis*).

Who should get this vaccine? ^{1,3}

This vaccine is routinely given to grade 7 students as part of the school immunization program. This provides a booster dose for group C which they should have received at 1 year of age, as well as protection against three additional strains of this bacteria. This is free for all students born in or after 1997.

This vaccine is only available publicly funded (free) for those in the following high risk groups:

- Anyone who does not have a spleen, or whose spleen is not working well.
- Anyone with congenital complement, properdin, factor D deficiency or primary antibody deficiencies.
- Anyone who has or will have a cochlear implant.
- Anyone who has HIV.
- Anyone with acquired complement deficiencies.
- Close contacts of those infected.

This vaccine may be recommended for others based on risk factors, however they would have to purchase this vaccine.

How well does this vaccine work? ^{1,3}

- 80-85 % of people were protected, 3-4 years following vaccination as a teenager.
- Effectiveness does wane over time and booster doses are recommended to those who are at a higher risk.

Is there an alternative to this vaccine? ³

At this time there are no other ways to prevent this disease. Hand washing and covering the mouth and nose while coughing/sneezing can help reduce the spread of disease. Meningococcal bacteria is also spread by sharing items that come in contact with the nose and throat (i.e. lipstick, water bottles, straws, toothbrushes), so not sharing these items decreases the risk of spreading this bacteria.

Is this vaccine safe?

The risk of a serious reaction or side effect from this vaccine is much less than the risk of meningococcal disease.

If you experience any side effect worse than what is listed below, please seek medical advice and notify the health unit.

Common side effects of this vaccine ^{1,3}	Rare side effects of this vaccine ^{1,3}
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pain in the muscle• Swelling• Redness• Fatigue• Headache• Fever	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Anaphylaxis

* Guillain-Barre Syndrome (GBS) was initially raised as a concern due to case reports to the Vaccine Adverse Event Reporting System (VAERS) in the United States, following Menactra® injection. Two large studies were since conducted, and 0 cases of GBS were seen during the 6 weeks following over 2.2 million doses given to 11-21 year olds.

Who should not receive this vaccine? ^{1,3}

- Anyone with an allergy to any of the vaccine components or who has had an allergic or anaphylactic reaction to meningococcal vaccine.

What is in this vaccine?²

Menactra®	Menveo™	Nimenrix™	Also found in...
Diphtheria toxoid	Diphtheria toxoid		Other vaccines
Sodium Chloride	Sodium Chloride	Sodium Chloride	Table Salt
Sodium Phosphate dibasic, monobasic			Laxatives, food additive-emulsifier, leavening agent for baked goods
	Disodium hydrogen phosphate bihydrate		Laxatives, food additive-emulsifier, leavening agent for baked goods
	Potassium dihydrogen phosphate		Laxatives, food additive-emulsifier, leavening agent for baked goods
	Sodium dihydrogen phosphate monohydrate		Laxatives, food additive-emulsifier, leavening agent for baked goods
	Sucrose	Sucrose	Table sugar
		Trometamol	Medication- for Metabolic Acidosis

We ask you to:

Check: Your child's yellow immunization card or health record.

Contact: Your child's family physician or health-care provider to obtain records, or to get missing vaccinations.

Share: Visit our website to share your immunization record with us.



References:

1. Canadian Immunization Guide. Part 4-Active Vaccines. Ottawa: Public Health Agency of Canada; 2019.
2. Canadian Immunization Guide. Part 1-Key Immunization Information. Table 1: Types and contents of vaccines available for use in Canada. Ottawa: Public Health Agency of Canada; 2019.
3. Moore, D. Your Child's Best Shot (4th ed.). Canadian Paediatric Society, 2015.